How Robust are GNNs to Structural Noise?

James Fox 1,2 , Sivasankran Rajamanickam 2 1 Georgia Institute of Technology, 2 Sandia National Laboratories

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Motivation

- GNNs becoming ubiquitous, but robustness not wellunderstood
- Node structural identity—what happens when there's mismatch from structural noise?
- Can training augmentation with generated noisy samples improve GNN robustness?

Key findings

- GNNs can perfectly distinguish structural identity
- GNN accuracy sharply declines with added structural noise
- Augmenting training with generated noisy samples can improve GNN robustness